

Workbook Introduction and Guide

Legend for Data Entry and Inventory Year

Legend for data entry		Legend for data entry	
Do not edit		Do not edit; this cell is a	
May need to be updated		These cells may need to be updated	
Needs to be updated each inventory		These cells require manual entry each y	

Lead Coordinator and Lead Consultant

Lead Coordinator	
Jurisdiction	Town of Erie
Name	Tyler Kesler
Title	Sustainability Manager
Telephone	303.926.2880
Email	tkesler@erieco.gov

Spreadsheet Contents

Source/Activity	Worksheet
All	Workbook Intro
	Emission Summary
	Inventory Data Checklist (IDC)
	Conversion Factors and GWP
	Municipal Indicators
Energy Use	Stationary Energy
On-Road Vehicles	Vehicle Fleet Data
	Bus Travel and EMP Commute Data
Aviation	Aviation
Off-Road	Off-Road
Solid Waste Generation	Waste Recycling Data
Wastewater Treatment	Wastewater Data
Refrigerant leaks	Refrigerant Data
Consumption Data	Consumption Data

Country	
Formula.	
depending on if new	
year due for data that is	

	Lead Company
	Company Name
	Title
	Telephone
	Email

Overview of workbook
Provides all summary information for the inventory, including emissions
Identifies required data and provides a place to store contact information
Provides standard conversion factors and the most recent 100-year Global Warming Potential
Includes general municipal characteristics used to complete GPC Table 1
Calculates the total emissions for each source of utility fuels and electricity
Estimates mobile fuel consumption and emissions from VMT of municipal fleet
Estimates mobile fuel consumption and emissions from VMT of employees
Estimates emissions from the municipal owned airport.
Estimates mobile emissions from fuel use of municipal-owned off-road equipment
Estimates emissions from community generated waste sent to landfill
Estimates total emissions from wastewater treatment processes.
Estimates emissions from refrigerant use.
Estimates emissions from paper use.

Inventory Year
2021

Consultant
Lotus Engineering and Sustainability
Rachel Meier
Senior Associate
612.558.6296
rachel@lotussustainability.com

Description
is by scope, sector, and source.
tion for relevant community inventory sources and sectors.
obal Warming Potential values.
e 4.1 and to calculate GHG emission metrics.
ricity.
pal-owned vehicles.
yee-owned vehicles and business travel.
l vehicles.
or composting facility and avoided emissions from recycling.

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Emissions Summary	
Emission Inventory Summary	
Scope	
Scope 1	
Scope 2	
Scope 3	
	Total

Emission Inventory Summary without Consumption Based Emissions	
Scope	
Scope 1	
Scope 2	
Scope 3	
	Total

All Emissions by Sector	
Emission Sector	
Stationary Energy	
Transportation	
Waste + Wastewater	
Consumption Based	
	Total

All Emissions by Sector without Consumption Based Emissions	
Emission Sector	
Stationary Energy	
Transportation	
Waste + Wastewater	
	Total

All Emissions by Source	
Emission Source	
Stationary and mobile electricity	
Stationary fossil fuels	
On-road fossil fuel vehicles	
Off-road fossil fuel vehicles	
Mobile equipment	
Aviation	
Solid Waste	
Wastewater Treatment	
Paper	
Asphalt	
Cement	
Food	
Computers	

Fertilizer
Well-to-wheel
Total

All Emissions by Source without Consumption

Emission Source
Stationary and mobile electricity
Stationary fossil fuels
On-road fossil fuel vehicles
Off-road fossil fuel vehicles
Aviation
Mobile equipment
Solid Waste
Wastewater Treatment
Total

Detailed Emissions Breakdown by Sector

Stationary Energy
Fuel Combustion within the City Boundary
Grid Supplied Electricity
Total Stationary Energy
Transportation
On-road Vehicles
Emissions from fuel combustion on-road transportation occurring in the city
Emissions from grid-supplied energy consumed in the city for on-road transportation
Emissions from fuel combustion from equipment used in the city
Emissions from aviation
Off-Road
Emissions from off-road vehicle fuel use
Total Transportation
Waste
Community Solid Waste
Landfilled waste
Wastewater Treatment and Discharge
Wastewater Generated and Treated

Total Waste
Consumption Based
Paper
Asphalt
Cement
Food
Computers
Fertilizer
Well-to-wheel
Total Consumption Based
otal Emissions Without Consumption-Based Sources
Total Emissions with Consumption-Based Sources

Information Only Breakdown by Sector
Information Only
Energy Related
Xcel-owned Renewable Energy Credits
Erie-owned Renewable Energy Credits
Total Energy-Related
Refrigerants
Refrigerant Leaks
Total Industrial Processes and Product Use
Recycling
Recycling
Total Recycling
TOTAL INFORMATION-ONLY

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
4,661	30%
10,287	67%
391	2.5%
15,338	100%

Consumption Based

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
4,661	31%
10,287	68%
179	1.2%
15,126	100%

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
13,011	85%
1,978	12.9%
138	1%
212	1.4%
15,338	100%

Production-Based

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
13,011	86%
1,978	13.1%
138	1%
15,126	100%

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
10,287	67%
2,726	17.8%
510	3.3%
7	0.05%
134	0.9%
1,325	8.6%
8	0.1%
130	1%
0	0%
0.5	0.003%
0	0%
0	0%
16	0.1%

34	0.2%
161	1.1%
15,338	100%

Station-Based

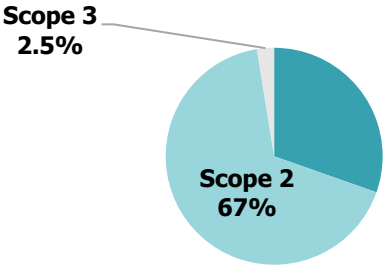
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	% of Total
10,288	67.1%
2,726	17.8%
510	3.3%
7	0.05%
1,325	8.6%
134	0.9%
8	0.1%
130	1%
15,128	100%

Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Erie Facilities	2,722
Erie Facilities	4
Erie Facilities	10,285
	13,011
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Municipal Vehicles	340
Business Travel	0
Employee Commuting (includes travel by bus)	170
Municipal Vehicles	2
Employee Commuting	0
Municipal Equipment	134
Jet Fuel and Aviation Gasoline	1,325
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Airport Equipment	7
	1,978
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Waste	8
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Wastewater Treatment	130

	138
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Paper	0
Asphalt	0.5
Cement	0
Food	0
Computers	16
Fertilizer	34
Well-to-wheel	161
	212
	15,126
	15,338

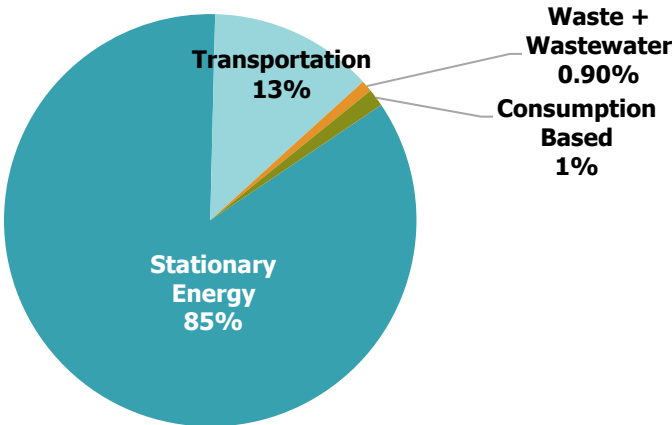
Type	Avoided GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Grid Supplied Renewables	0
Renewable*Connect and Rooftop Solar	0
	0
Type	GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
R-22	67
R-410A	64
	131
Type	Avoided GHG Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
All	(13)
	(13)
Avoided Emissions	(13)
Refrigerant Emissions	131

Total Emissions by Scope

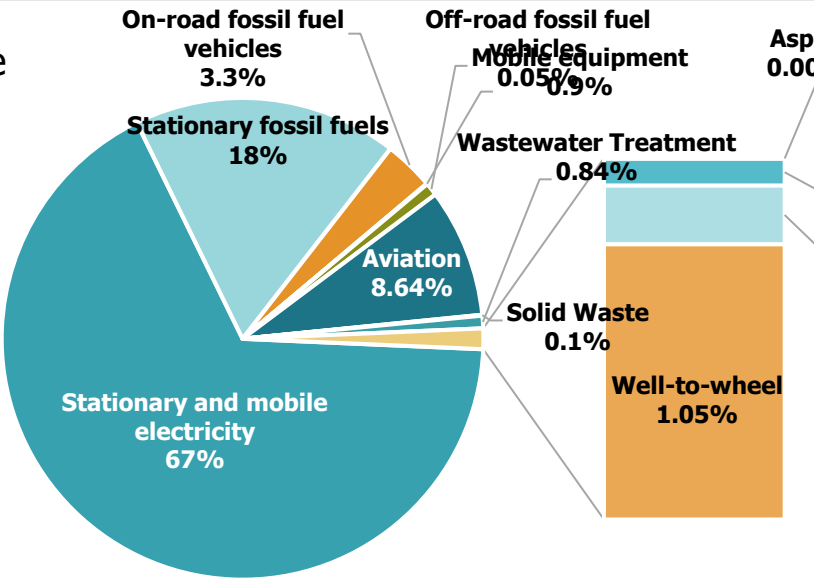


Total Emissions
CO₂e

Total Emissions by Sector



Emissions by Source



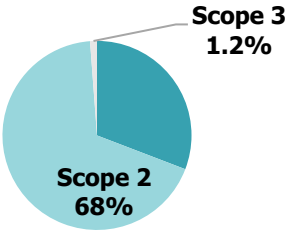
Scope	Value	Unit
1	521,613	therms
1	400	gallons
2	18,284,398	kWh
Scope	Value	Unit
1	913,742	VMT
3	0	VMT
3	443,526	VMT
2	2,240	kWh
3	0	kWh
1	13,032	Gallons of Fuel
1	141,187	Gallons fuel
Scope	Value	Unit
1	680	Gallons of fuel
Scope	Value	Unit
3	31	Tons Waste
Scope	Value	Unit
1	30,000	Population Served

Scope	Value	Unit
3	0	Pounds purchased
3	4	tons of Asphalt
3	0	yd ³ of cement
3	0	\$ spent
3	622	Pounds purchased
3	15,260	lbs applied
3	70,151	gallons consumed

Scope	Value	Unit
N/A	0	kWh
N/A	0	kWh
	0	
Scope	Value	Unit
1	37	kg
1	31	kg
Scope	Value	Unit
N/A	5	Tons



Emissions by Scope (without
Consumption-Based)



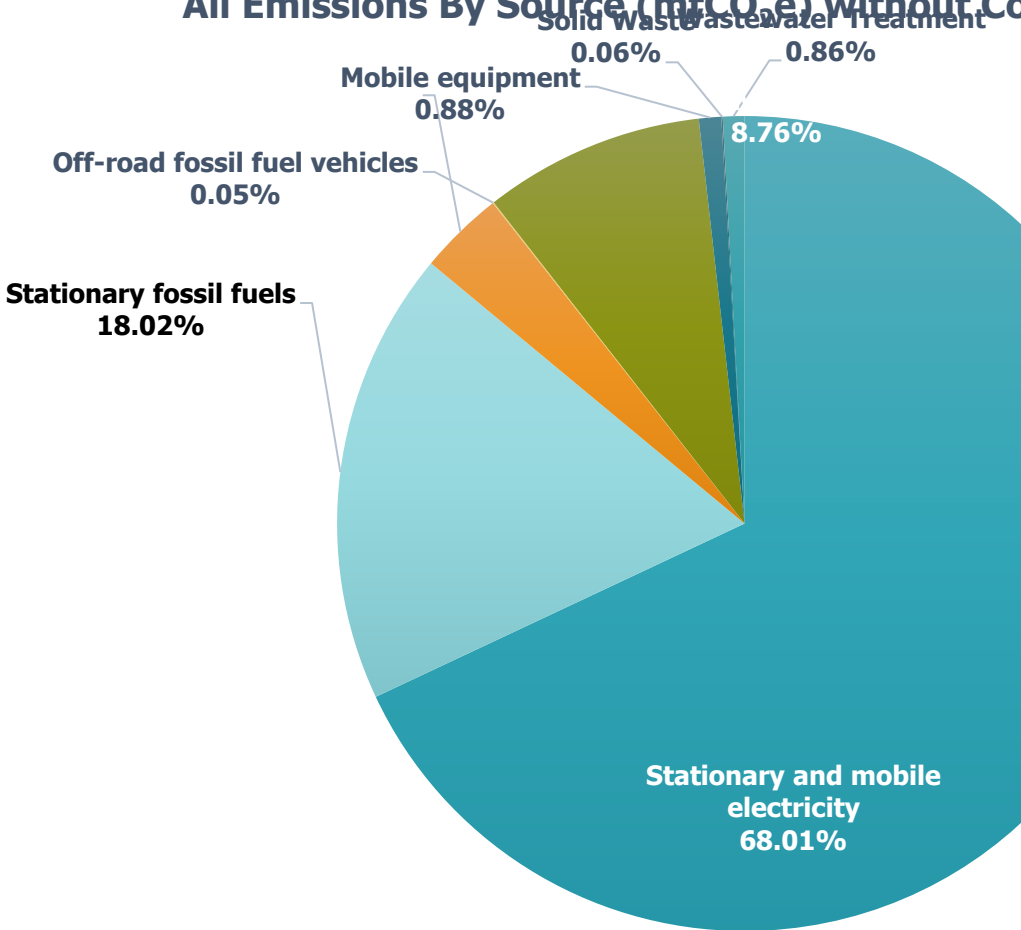
Final
03%

- Computers
0.10%
- Fertilizer
0.22%





All Emissions By Source (mtCO₂e) without Co





Consumption Based



Inventory Data Checklist for Municipal GHG Invento

Data Contacts

Municipal Indicators

Emissions Source	Data Source
Facility square feet	Town of Erie
Number of employees	Town of Erie

Stationary Energy

Emissions Source	Data Source
Electricity	Town of Erie
Natural Gas	Town of Erie
Diesel for facilities	Town of Erie
Propane	Town of Erie

Emissions Source	Data Source
Solar	Town of Erie

Mobile Energy

Emissions Source	Data Source
Fleet fuel consumed or vehicle miles traveled, vehicle details	Town of Erie

Fleet electric vehicles	Town of Erie
Off-road vehicles fuel consumed or vehicle miles traveled [at Municipal Airport]	Town of Erie
Mobile equipment fuel consumed or vehicle miles traveled, equipment type	Town of Erie
Aviation [Municipal Airport]	Town of Erie
Emissions Source	Data Source
Employee commuting	Town of Erie
Business travel	Town of Erie
Solid Waste Facilities	
Emissions Source	Data Source
Tons of waste landfilled	Town of Erie

Tons of waste recycled	Town of Erie
Tons of waste composted	Town of Erie
Waste and Wastewater Treatment Facilities	
Emissions Source	Data Source
Amount of gas combusted and flared	Town of Erie
Nitrogen discharged	Town of Erie
Service Area Population	Town of Erie
Process and Fugitive Emissions	
Emissions Source	Data Source
Type and tons of refrigerant used in buildings	Town of Erie
Type and tons of refrigerant used in vehicle fleet	Town of Erie
Materials	
Emissions Source	Data Source
Tons of paper consumed	Town of Erie
Asphalt and cements	Town of Erie
Food purchases	Town of Erie
Fertilizer	Town of Erie
Computers/Hardware	Town of Erie

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Denise Jakan djakan@erieco.gov

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Town-Wide
Status
On file
On file
Buildings and Facilities
Status
On file
On file
On file
N/A
Renewable Energy
Status
N/A
Vehicle Fleet
Status
On file

On file

On file

On file

On file

Employees

Status

On file

Not available

Municipal Solid Waste

Status

Will estimate
Wastewater Treatment
Status
On file
fluorocarbon and Refrigerants
Status
On file
Not Available
Other
Status
Not Available
On file
N/A
On file
On file

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Notes
Notes
No propane used at Erie facilities.
Notes
Notes

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Conversion Factors and Global Warming Potential (G

Constants

Conversion Factors

2,204.62	lbs
2,000.00	lbs
1,000.00	kWh
1.00	kBTU of electricity
1,000.00	kg
1,000,000.00	g
1.00	MMBtu of electricity
0.1000	MMBtu of natural gas
1,000.00	kBtu of natural gas
12,000.00	BTU of electricity
1.00	kg

Global Warming Potentials

Common Name	Formula
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂
Methane	CH ₄
Nitrous Oxide	N ₂ O
Refrigerants	R-134A
	R-22
	R-11
	R-12
	R514
	R407c
	R410a

	1
	1
	1
	0.293071
	1
	1
	1
	1
	1
	1
	2.20462
	GWP
	1
	29.8
	273
	1,526
	1,810
	4,750
	10,900
	2
	1,774
	2,088

metric ton
US ton
MWh
kWh
metric ton
metric ton
MLB Steam
therm
MMBtu of natural gas
Ton-hour chilled water
lbs.
Source
IPCC Sixth Assessment Report; document can be found at: https://www.ipcc.ch/report/sixth-assessment-report-working-group-i/.
https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/resources/documents/high-gwp-refrigerants

Municipal Indicators

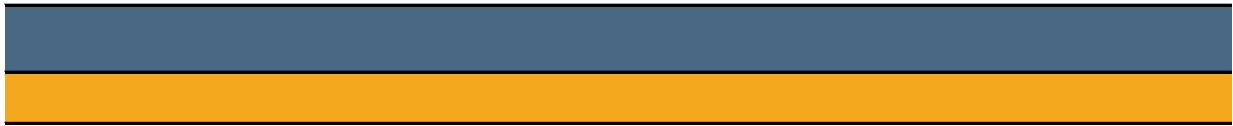
Data Sources and Assumptions

1) Data for number of employees were provided by Tracy Schoenebeck. Email on file.

2) Facility square footage and quantity data were provided by Dennis Buck. Email and PDF on file. Data for facilities owned but leased to other organizations were removed from the square footage total.

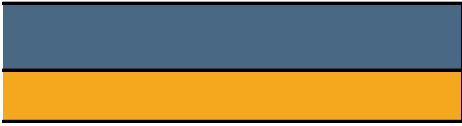
Municipal Indicators

Municipal Indicator	Value
Total facility square feet	219,392
Number of buildings	79
<i>Facilities owned and occupied</i>	79
<i>Facilities owned but leased to other organizations</i>	0
Full-time employees	206
Part-time employees	260
Temporary/Seasonal	5
Total number of Town employees	471



file. Spreadsheet with calculations on file. Square footage of dugouts, picnic shelters, and other





r structures that are not buildings



Stationary Energy Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	2,726
Scope 2	10,285
Scope 3	0
Total	13,011
Information-Only Avoided Emissions	0

Data Sources and Assumptions

- 1) Electricity data was provided in United Power's 2021 Franchise Report for the Town of
- 2) Natural gas data and additional electricity data were provided by Xcel Energy. Spreads
- 3) Stationary diesel data were provided by Dennis Buck. Email on file.
- 4) There are no renewable energy programs in Erie. Confirmed via phone call.
- 5) Propane is not used in any buildings.
- 6) The North Water Treatment Facility is serviced by Black Hills Energy for natural gas. T

Emission Factors

Electricity	
Utility/Method	Greenhouse Gas
United Power	CO ₂
Xcel Energy	CO ₂
N/A	CH ₄
N/A	N ₂ O
Natural Gas	
Utility	Greenhouse Gas
Xcel Energy	CO ₂
N/A	CH ₄
N/A	N ₂ O
Stationary Diesel	
Utility	Greenhouse Gas
Various	CO ₂
Various	CH ₄
Various	N ₂ O

Emissions Calculations

Energy Consumption	
Electricity	Electricity Provided by United Power (kWh)
Facilities	6,676,693
<i>Erie Facilities</i>	5,779,502
<i>Irrigation Sales</i>	79,901
<i>Public Street and Highway Lighting</i>	817,290

Total	6,676,693
Natural Gas	Natural Gas Provided by Xcel Energy (th)
Facilities	472,318
<i>Erie Facilities</i>	472,318
Total	472,318
Stationary Diesel	Gallons of Diesel
<i>Erie Facilities</i>	400
Total	400
Renewable Energy Generation and Renewable Energy Credits	
Grid Supplied Renewables (Xcel-owned RECs)	Total Generation (kWh)
Erie Facilities	0
Total	0
Renewable*Connect and Rooftop Solar (Erie-owned RECs)	Total Generation (kWh)
Erie Facilities	0
Total	0
TOTAL RENEWABLE ENERGY	0

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Erie. PDF on file.
 sheet on file. Metered streetlight data for Erie owned streetlights and traffic s

they provided the natural gas usage data for that building. Spreadsheet on fi

Value	Units
0.712	mt CO ₂ /MWh
0.470	mt CO ₂ /MWh
0.00006	mt CH ₄ /MWh
0.00001	mt N ₂ O/MWh
Value	Units
0.0052	mt CO ₂ /th
0.0000005	mt CH ₄ /th
0.00000001	mt N ₂ O/th
Value	Units
0.0102	mt CO ₂ /gal
0.0000004	mt CH ₄ /gal
0.0000001	mt N ₂ O/gal

Electricity Provided by Xcel Energy (kWh)	Emissions (mt CO ₂)
11,607,705	10,209
11,600,777	9,567
0	57
6,928	585

11,607,705	10,209
Natural Gas Provided by Black Hills (th)	Emissions (mt CO₂)
49,295	2,712
49,295	2,712
49,295	2,712
Emissions (mt CO₂)	Emissions (mt CH₄)
4	0.0002
4	0.0002
Emissions (mt CO₂)	Emissions (mt CH₄)
0	0
0	0
Emissions (mt CO₂)	Emissions (mt CH₄)
0	0
0	0
0	0

1	0.2
Emissions (mt CH ₄)	Emissions (mt N ₂ O)
0.3	0.005
0.3	0.005
0.3	0.005
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
0.00004	4
0.00004	4
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
0	0
0	0
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
0	0
0	0
0	0

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File, spreadsheet on file.

to metric tons using unit conversions.
www.xcelenergy.com/community_energy_reports
/www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2020-
www.xcelenergy.com/community_energy_reports
se Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix C: Built
www.epa.gov/ghg-protocols/ .
se Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix C: Built
www.epa.gov/ghg-protocols/ . Assumes distillate fuel oil number 2

Emissions (mt CO₂e)
10,285
9,639
57
589

10,285
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
2,722
2,722
2,722

Vehicle Fleet Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	474
Scope 2	2
Scope 3	N/A
Total	476

Data Sources and Assumptions

- 1) Vehicle fleet provided by Richard Lucas. Spreadsheets on file. Vehicles/equipment we
- 2) Fuel efficiencies were taken from the EPA State Inventory Tool.
- 3) On a call with Tyler Kesler (11/15), Tyler noted that the Town's 2 electric vehicles are

Emission Factors

Gasoline

Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.009
CH ₄	Passenger Vehicle	0.020
CH ₄	Light Truck	0.023
CH ₄	Heavy Truck	0.033
CH ₄	Motorcycle	0.007
CH ₄	Heavy Vehicle (bus)	0.030
N ₂ O	Heavy Vehicle (bus)	0.002
N ₂ O	Passenger Vehicle	0.017
N ₂ O	Light Truck	0.025
N ₂ O	Heavy Truck	0.013
N ₂ O	Motorcycle	0.068

Gasoline (equipment)

Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.009
CH ₄	Lawn and Garden Equipment	10.71
N ₂ O	Lawn and Garden Equipment	3.01

Diesel		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.010
CH ₄	Passenger Vehicle	0.001
CH ₄	Light Truck	0.001
CH ₄	Heavy Truck	0.005
N ₂ O	Passenger Vehicle	0.001
N ₂ O	Light Truck	0.002
N ₂ O	Heavy Truck	0.005
Diesel (equipment)		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.010
CH ₄	Lawn and Garden Equipment	0.335
N ₂ O	Lawn and Garden Equipment	0.466
Ethanol		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.006
CH ₄	Light Duty	0.010
CH ₄	Heavy Duty	0.075
N ₂ O	Light Duty	0.009
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty	0.028
Biodiesel		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
Biogenic CO ₂	All	0.009
CH ₄	Light Duty	0.023
CH ₄	Heavy Duty	0.009
N ₂ O	Light Duty	0.014
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty	0.043
Stationary Diesel		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	Equipment	0.0102
CH ₄	Equipment	0.0000004

N ₂ O	Equipment	0.0000001
Propane (Equipment)		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	Equipment	0.0057
CH ₄	Equipment	0.35
N ₂ O	Equipment	0.41
Propane (Heavy-Duty Trucks)		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.0057
CH ₄	Heavy Duty	0.013
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty	0.026
Liquid CNG (Heavy Duty Trucks)		
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type	Value
CO ₂	All	0.0045
CH ₄	Heavy Duty	3.7
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty	0.001

Emissions Calculations

Emissions Summary

	Gallons	kWh
Total Vehicles	42,184	2,240
Gasoline	37,217	
Ethanol	4,135	
Diesel	832	
Biodiesel	0	
Propane	0	
CNG	0	
Electric		2,240
Total Equipment	13,032	0
Gasoline	2,416	
Ethanol	0	
Diesel	10,617	
Biodiesel	0	
Propane	0	
Total Stationary Diesel	0	0
Total	55,216	2,240

Vehicle Fuel Efficiencies

Vehicle Type	MPG
Gas cars	24.1
Gas hybrid vehicles	56.0
Gas light trucks	18.5
Diesel cars	32.4
Diesel light trucks	22.1
Gas freight trucks	7.1

Diesel freight trucks	6.6
Gas single unit truck	7.1
Diesel single unit trucks	6.6
Diesel bus (paratransit)	7.7
Gas bus	14.0

Constants	
Vehicle Type	kWh/mile
Electric vehicle	0.32

Emissions Calculations		
Gasoline		
	Total Gasoline Miles	Gasoline (gals)
Passenger Vehicles	562,051	20,989
<i>Fleet</i>	562,051	20,989
Light Duty Trucks	333,557	16,227
<i>Fleet</i>	333,557	16,227
Heavy Duty Trucks	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0
Buses	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0
Equipment	0	2,416
<i>Fleet</i>	0	2,416
Total Gasoline	895,607	39,632
Diesel		
	Total Standard Diesel Miles	Diesel (gals)
Light Duty Trucks	18,029	816
<i>Fleet</i>	18,029	816
Heavy Duty Trucks	106	16
<i>Fleet</i>	106	16
Equipment	0	10,617
<i>Fleet</i>	0	10,617
Total Diesel	18,135	11,448
E-85		
	Total E85 Miles	Gasoline (gals)
Passenger Vehicles	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0

Total E85	0	0
CNG		
	CNG Miles	CNG (gals)
Heavy Duty Trucks	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0
Total CNG	0	0
Propane		
	Propane (gals)	Propane (miles)
Heavy Duty Trucks	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0
Equipment	0	
<i>Fleet</i>	0	
Total Propane	0	0
Stationary Diesel		
	Diesel (gals)	Emissions (mt CO₂)
Stationary Diesel	0	0
<i>Fleet</i>	0	0
Total Stationary Diesel	0	0
Electricity		
	Number of Cars	VMTs
Electric Passenger Vehicles	2	7,000
<i>Fleet</i>	2	7,000
Total Electricity	2	7,000



are recategorized based on fuel type and EPA Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR) to align with emis
e estimated to drive 3,500 miles per year. This information is reported in the electric vehicles calculat



Units		Source	
mt CO ₂ /gal		ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .	
g CH ₄ /mile			
g CH ₄ /mile			
g CH ₄ /mile			
g CH ₄ /mile			
g CH ₄ /mile		2021 Climate Registry, Table 2.4 (https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8) - "EPA Tier 2" category	
g N ₂ O/mile		2021 Climate Registry, Table 2.4 (https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8) - "EPA Tier 2" category	
g N ₂ O/mile		ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .	
g N ₂ O/mile			
g N ₂ O/mile			
g N ₂ O/mile			
Units		Notes	
mt CO ₂ /gal		2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Tables 2.1 & 2.7: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8 . NOTE: An average for gasoline commercial 2-stroke and 4-stroke engines was used.	
g CH ₄ /gallon fuel			
g N ₂ O/gallon fuel			

Units	Source
mt CO ₂ /gal	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
g CH ₄ /mile	
g CH ₄ /mile	
g CH ₄ /mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Tables 2.1 & 2.7: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8 .
g CH ₄ /gallon fuel	
g N ₂ O/gallon fuel	
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
g CH ₄ /mile	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Table 2.6: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8 . NOTE: An average for Ethanol Flex-Fuel ICE values for light duty cars and light duty
g CH ₄ /mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
Units	Notes
mt biogenic CO ₂ (b)/gal	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
g CH ₄ /mile	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Table 2.6: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd4505fa8 . NOTE: An average for Biodiesel for light duty cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty
g CH ₄ /mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix C: Built Environment Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013.
mt CH ₄ /gal	

mt N ₂ O/gal	Environment Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2019. http://iclei.usa.org/ghg-protocols/ . Assumes distillate fuel oil number 2 and
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf CO ₂ Emissions factors source from Table 2.1 for 'Propane'. CH ₄ and N ₂ O
g CH ₄ /gal	
g N ₂ O/gal	
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf CO ₂ Emissions factors source from Table 2.1 for 'Propane'. CH ₄ and N ₂ O
g CH ₄ /mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ /gal	2021 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf CO ₂ Emissions factors source from Table 2.1 for 'Liquefied Natural Gas'. CH ₄
g CH ₄ /mile	
g N ₂ O/mile	

VMT	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))
920,742	24
806,047	
89,561	24
18,135	
0	0
0	
0	
7,000	
Not Applicable	0
	0
	0
920,742	24

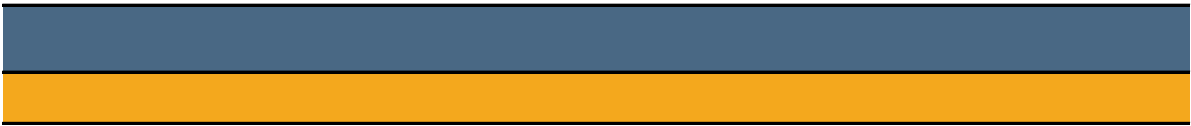
Fuel Additives	
% of ethanol in standard gasoline	10%
% of ethanol in E85 gasoline	85%
% biodiesel in standard diesel	0%

Ethanol (gals)		Estimated VMT Gasoline
2,332		505,846
2,332		505,846
1,803		300,201
1,803		300,201
0		0
0		0
0		0
0		0
0		
0		
4,135		806,047

Biodiesel (gals)		Estimated VMT Diesel
0		18,029
0		18,029
0		106
0		106
0		
0		
0		18,135

Ethanol (gals)		Estimated VMT Gasoline
0		0
0		0

0	0
Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
0	0
0	0
0	0
Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
Emissions (mt CH ₄)	Emissions (mt N ₂ O)
0	0
0	0
0	0
Electricity (kWh)	Emissions (mt CO ₂)
2,240	2
2,240	2
2,240	2



sions factors.

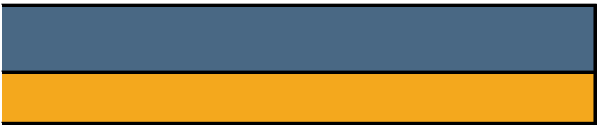
tion section of this tab.



Fossil Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)	Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
336.85	0.02	0.02	342.00
326.76	0.02	0.02	331.66
	0.0009	0.0008	0.23
8.49	0.000019	0.000028	8.50
	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
2	0.0001	0.00002	2
129.61	0.03	0.01	133.82
21.21	0.03	0.01	23.97
	0	0	0
108.39	0.004	0.005	109.85
	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
466	0.05	0.03	476

Estimated VMT Ethanol	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))	Fossil Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
56,205	13	184	0.011
56,205	13	184	0.011
33,356	10	142	0.007
33,356	10	142	0.007
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
	0	21	0.026
	0	21	0.026
89,561	24	348	0.044
Estimated VMT Biodiesel	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))	Fossil Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
0	0	8	0.00002
0	0	8	0.00002
0	0	0.2	0.000001
0	0	0.2	0.000001
	0	108	0.004
	0	108	0.004
0	0	117	0.004
Estimated VMT Ethanol	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))	Fossil Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)		Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
0	0		
0	0		
0	0		
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)		Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
0	0		
0	0		
0	0		
0	0		
0	0		
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)			
0			
0			
0			
Emissions (mt CH ₄)		Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
0.0001	0.00002	2	
0.0001	0.00002	2	
0.0001	0.00002	2	





Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
0.009	187
0.009	187
0.008	145
0.008	145
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0.007	24
0.007	24
0.024	356
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
0.00003	8
0.00003	8
0.000001	0.2
0.000001	0.2
0.005	110
0.005	110
0.005	118
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
0	0
0	0

0	0
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Business Travel and Employee Commuting Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	N/A
Scope 2	N/A
Scope 3	170
Total	170

Data Sources and Assumptions

1) Erie full-time and part-time commuting miles were provided by Gabi Rae. To calculate emissions, we assumed all employees worked in person in 2021 and assume all 5 seasonal employees worked in person in 2021. We assumed a roundtrip commute of 28.88 miles for full time employees and 12.36 miles for part-time employees.

2) Erie does not track reimbursed business travel via passenger vehicle or airplane.

Emission Factors

Public Transit Using Diesel	
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
CO ₂	All
CH ₄	Heavy Vehicle
N ₂ O	Heavy Vehicle
Gasoline	
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
CO ₂	All
CH ₄	Passenger Vehicle
CH ₄	Light Truck
CH ₄	Heavy Truck
CH ₄	Motorcycle
N ₂ O	Passenger Vehicle
N ₂ O	Light Truck
N ₂ O	Heavy Truck
N ₂ O	Motorcycle
Diesel	
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
CO ₂	All
CH ₄	Passenger Vehicle
CH ₄	Light Truck
CH ₄	Heavy Truck
N ₂ O	Passenger Vehicle
N ₂ O	Light Truck
N ₂ O	Heavy Truck

Ethanol	
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
CO ₂	All
CH ₄	Light Duty
CH ₄	Heavy Duty
N ₂ O	Light Duty
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty
Biodiesel	
Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
Biogenic CO ₂	All
CH ₄	Light Duty
CH ₄	Heavy Duty
N ₂ O	Light Duty
N ₂ O	Heavy Duty
Electric and Hybrid Vehicles	
Vehicle Type	Value
Electric Vehicle (EV)	0.320
Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV)	44.4
Plug-in-Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)	0.367
Jet Fuel (Aviation)	
Variable	Value
Short-haul travel	0.225
Medium-haul travel	0.136
Long-haul travel	0.166
Short-haul travel	0.004
Medium-haul travel	0.001
Long-haul travel	0.001
Short-haul travel	0.007
Medium-haul travel	0.004
Long-haul travel	0.005

Emissions Calculations

Business Travel and Employee Commuting Breakdown

Passenger Vehicle Fuel Type	Employee Commuting (Passenger and Carpool) (%)
Gasoline	100%
Hybrid	0%
EV	0%
PHEV	0%
Diesel	0%
Total	100%

Emissions from Reimbursed Miles for Car Business Travel	
Gasoline Vehicles	
	Total Fuel Used (gal)
Gasoline Vehicles	0
<i>Gasoline</i>	0
<i>Ethanol</i>	0
Total	0
Emissions from Employee Commuting	
Gasoline, Hybrid, and Diesel Vehicles	
	Total Fuel Used (gal)
Gasoline Vehicles	21,189
<i>Passenger Vehicles (Gasoline)</i>	<i>8,282</i>
<i>Passenger Vehicles (Ethanol)</i>	<i>920</i>
<i>Light Duty Trucks (Gasoline)</i>	<i>10,788</i>
<i>Light Duty Trucks (Ethanol)</i>	<i>1,199</i>
Diesel Bus	0
<i>Diesel</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>Biodiesel</i>	<i>0</i>
Diesel Vehicles	0
<i>Diesel</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>Biodiesel</i>	<i>0</i>
Total	21,189
EV and PHEV Vehicles	
	Total kWh
EV	0
PHEV: Electric	0
Total	0
Emissions from Air Travel	
Travel Type	Miles Traveled

Domestic	0
<i>Short-Haul</i>	0
<i>Medium-Haul</i>	0
<i>Long-Haul</i>	0
International	0
<i>Short-Haul</i>	0
<i>Medium-Haul</i>	0
<i>Long-Haul</i>	0
Total	0
Short-Haul	0
Medium-Haul	0
Long-Haul	0
Total	0

--

calculate employee commuting values, several assumptions were made. 1) assume all employees who worked in office/in person worked in 2021; 2) assume all employees who worked in office/in person worked full time and seasonal employees; and 4) assume a 50/50 split for employee

3, so this number is assumed to be de minimis.

Value	Units
0.010	mt CO ₂ /mile
0.005	g CH ₄ /mile
0.0048	g N ₂ O/mile
Value	Units
0.009	mt CO ₂ /gal
0.020	g CH ₄ /mile
0.023	g CH ₄ /mile
0.033	g CH ₄ /mile
0.007	g CH ₄ /mile
0.017	g N ₂ O/mile
0.025	g N ₂ O/mile
0.013	g N ₂ O/mile
0.068	g N ₂ O/mile
Value	Units
0.010	mt CO ₂ /gal
0.001	g CH ₄ /mile
0.001	g CH ₄ /mile
0.005	g CH ₄ /mile
0.001	g N ₂ O/mile
0.002	g N ₂ O/mile
0.005	g N ₂ O/mile

Value	Units
0.006	mt CO ₂ /gal
0.010	g CH ₄ /mile
0.075	g CH ₄ /mile
0.009	g N ₂ O/mile
0.028	g N ₂ O/mile

Value	Units
0.009	mt biogenic CO ₂ (b)/gal
0.023	g CH ₄ /mile
0.009	g CH ₄ /mile
0.014	g N ₂ O/mile
0.043	g N ₂ O/mile

Units	Source
kWh/VMT	US Department of Energy - Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Alternative Fuels Data Center.
mpg	
kWh/VMT	

Units	Source
kg CO ₂ /passenger mile	Table 8 Business Travel and Employee Commuting: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-03/documents/emission-factors_mar_2018_0.pdf
kg CO ₂ /passenger mile	
kg CO ₂ /passenger mile	
g CH ₄ /passenger mile	
g CH ₄ /passenger mile	
g CH ₄ /passenger mile	
g N ₂ O/passenger mile	
g N ₂ O/passenger mile	

Employee Commuting (Bus) (%)	Estimated Employee Commute VMT (Passenger)
0%	443,526
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	443,526

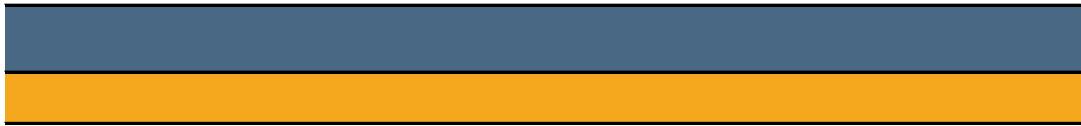
Biofuel Percentage	Estimated VMTs
10%	0
	0
	0
	0

Biofuel Percentage	Estimated VMTs
10%	443,526
	199,587
	22,176
	199,587
	22,176
0%	0
	0
	0
0%	0
	0
	0
	443,526

Estimated VMTs	Emissions (mt CO2)
0	0
0	0
0	0

% Flights	Emissions (mt CO2)
-----------	--------------------

0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0
0%	0



Lotus worked with Tyler Kesler to form these assumptions: 1) assume 20% of the 2021 calendar year in person, but subtract a standard 2 weeks for vehicles between gasoline passenger vehicles (i.e., sedans) and gasoline light d.



Notes
ICLEI’s U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1.
Source
ICLEI’s U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
Source
ICLEI’s U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .

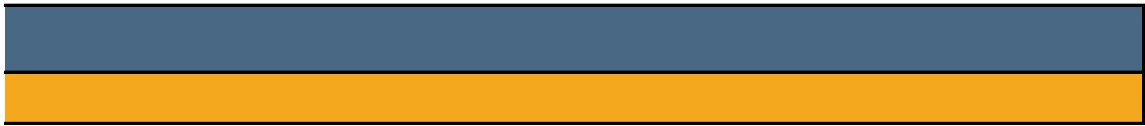
Notes
ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
2020 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Table 2.6: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd450
Notes
ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .
2020 Climate Registry Default Emissions Factors, Table 2.6: https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf?mc_cid=4b45d12237&mc_eid=6bd450



Estimated Employee Commute VMT (Public Transit)
0
0
0
0
0
0

Emissions (mt CO ₂)		Emissions (mt CH ₄)	
0		0	
0		0	
--		0	
0		0	
Emissions (mt CO ₂)		Emissions (mt CH ₄)	
167		0.0090	
73		0.0040	
--		0.0002	
95		0.0046	
--		0.0002	
0		0	
0		0	
0		0	
0		0	
0		0	
0		0	
167		0.01	
Emissions (mt CH ₄)		Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	
0		0	
0		0	
0		0	
Emissions (mt CH ₄)		Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	

0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0



*06 full time employees and 20% of the 260 part time employees worked in the
of vacation and 10 standard holidays (240 total work days); 3) assume an average
uty trucks.*



Constants

Vehicle Type	Fuel Efficiency (mpg)	Fuel Additives	
Gas cars	24.1	% of ethanol in gasoline	10%
Diesel cars	32.4	% of biodiesel in Blend	0%
Diesel trucks	22.1		
Diesel bus	6.6		
Hybrid Vehicle	44.4		
Gas light trucks	18.5		

Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))
0	0	0
0	0	--
0	0	0
0	0	0
Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	Biogenic Emissions (mt CO ₂ (b))
0.0088	170.10	
0.0034	73.76	--
0.0002	0.06	5
0.0050	96.22	--
0.0002	0.06	7
0	0	
0	0	--
0	0	0
0	0	
0	0	--
0	0	0
0.01	170	0
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)		
0		
0		
0		
Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)		

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

Aviation Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	1,325
Scope 2	N/A
Scope 3	N/A
Total	1,325

Data Sources and Assumptions

1) Aviation data were provided by Jason Hurd with Erie Municipal Airport. PDF on file. Jason estimates the

Emission Factors

Jet Fuel			
Greenhouse Gas		Value	Units
CO ₂		0.0098	mt CO ₂ /gal
CH ₄		0	mt CH ₄ /gal
N ₂ O		0.0000003	mt N ₂ O/gal
Aviation Gasoline			
Greenhouse Gas		Value	Units
CO ₂		0.0083	mt CO ₂ /gal
CH ₄		0.000007	mt CH ₄ /gal
N ₂ O		0.0000001	mt N ₂ O/gal

Data Calculations

Aviation Emissions			
Source		Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
Erie Municipal Airport		1,305	0.3

Transboundary Aviation	Local/ Itinerant	Scope
Erie Municipal Airport	Itinerant	1
Erie Municipal Airport	Itinerant	1
Aviation Gasoline Itinerant		
Jet Fuel Itinerant		

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that 65% of fuel was Jet Fuel and 35% was Aviation Gas.

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Source

The Climate Registry 22021 Default Emission Factors, Table 2.1 for CO₂ and Table 2.7 for CH₄ and N₂O: <https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf>.

Source

The Climate Registry 2021 Default Emission Factors, Table 2.1 for CO₂ and Table 2.7 for CH₄ and N₂O: <https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Default-Emission-Factor-Document.pdf>.

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Emissions (mt N2O)	Emissions (mt CO2e)
0.03	1,325

% of all fuel	Total System Usage (gal)	Fuel Type
65%	91,772	Jet fuel
35%	49,415	Aviation gasoline
141,187	49,415	
	91,772	

Off-Road Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	7
Scope 2	0
Scope 3	0
Total	7

Data Sources and Assumptions

- 1) Off-road data were provided by Jason Hurd with Erie Municipal Airport. PDF on file.
- 2) Propane use is reported in pounds used. One gallon of propane weighs 4.2 pounds.
- 3) CNG use is reported in gallons of gasoline equivalent (GGE). There are 0.877 GGE in one hundred

Emission Factors

Fuel	Greenhouse Gas	Vehicle Type
Gasoline	CO ₂	All
Diesel	CO ₂	All
CNG	CO ₂	Heavy Duty Vehicle
Propane	CO ₂	All

Data Calculations

Fuel Used (Airport Owned Vehicles)	Emissions (mt CO ₂)	Emissions (mt CH ₄)
Gasoline	0	0
Diesel	7	0
CNG	0	0
Propane	0	0
Total	7	0

Off-Road Vehicle and Equipment Data

Fuel Type	Fuel Used (Airport Owned Vehicles)	Total Fuel Used
Gasoline (gal)	0	0
Diesel (gal)	680	680
CNG (GGE)	0	0
Propane (lbs)	0	0

--

'red cubic feet of CNG (per the U.S. DOE Alternative Fuels Data Center, <https://ep>

Value	Units	
0.00878	mt CO ₂ /gal	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportat 2013: http://iclei.usa.org/cbp-protoc (1) CNG CO ₂ emission factor from: Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Commu Activities and Sources, Version 1.1 2020 Climate Registry Default Emiss content/uploads/2021/05/2021-Def
0.01021	mt CO ₂ /gal	
0.000054440	mt CO ₂ /standard cubic foot	
0.00572	mt CO ₂ /gal	

Emissions (mt N2O)	Emissions (mt CO2e)	
0	0	
0	7	
0	0	
0	0	
0	7	



act.energy.gov/fuel-conversion-factors).

Source
Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community tion and Other Mobile Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July ols/ ECLIS U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of nity Protocol) – Appendix D: Transportation and Other Mobile Emission July 2013. http://icljusa.org/ghg-protocols/ (2) CNG, CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emission Factors. <a href="https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp-
ult-Emission-Factor-">https://www.theclimateregistry.org/wp- ult-Emission-Factor-

Waste and Recycling Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	0
Scope 2	N/A
Scope 3	8
Total (Scope 1 and 3)	8
Information-Only Avoided Emissions	(13)

Data Sources and Assumptions

1) Erie does not have data on waste and recycling collected at municipal facilities, therefore include recycling). ([https://www.wastecare.com/usefulinfo/Waste_Generated_by_Industrial_facilities_regularly_worked_in-office_\(20%_of_240_days\)](https://www.wastecare.com/usefulinfo/Waste_Generated_by_Industrial_facilities_regularly_worked_in-office_(20%_of_240_days).)). The value for average days in-

2) Recycling diversion rate was taken from the Colorado Department of Public Health &

3) MSW characterization and Materials Recovery characterizations were taken from the .

Emission Factors

Landfilled Waste

Waste Component	Value
MSW	0.06
Newspaper	0.043
Office paper	0.203
Corrugated containers	0.12
Magazines/third-class mail	0.049
Food scraps	0.078
Grass	0.038
Leaves	0.03
Branches	0.062
Dimensional lumber	0.062
Oxidization factor	10%
Collection efficiency rate for landfills with gas collection systems	75%

Composted Waste

Value	Description
0.00050	mt CH ₄ /ton waste
0.00023	mt N ₂ O/ton waste

Recycled Materials

Waste Component	From using recycled inputs instead of virgin inputs (mtCO2e/short ton)
Paper and paperboard (mixed paper)	3.52
Newspaper	2.78
Office paper	2.85
Magazines/third-class mail	3.07
Glass	0.28
Metals (mixed)	3.97
Plastics (mixed)	0.98
Mixed recyclables	2.80

Data Calculations

Emissions Summary

	Waste Generated
Tons of Waste Landfilled	31
Tons of Waste Composted	0
Tons of Recycling Recycled	5
Totals	36

Diversion Rates

Recycling Rate	16%
----------------	-----

Emissions from Landfilled Waste

Source	Waste Generated (tons)
Tons of Waste Landfilled	31
Avoided Emissions from Tons of Recycling Recycled	5
Total from Landfilled Waste and Recycling	36

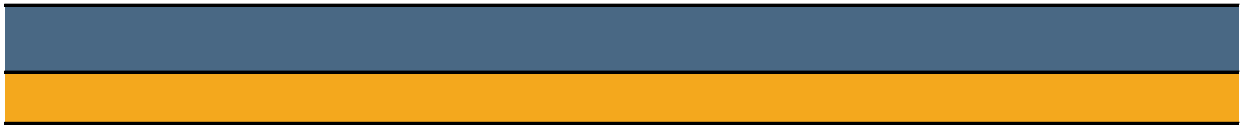
MSW Characterization

	Paper and Paperboard
Newspaper	Office Paper
1.5%	1.7%

Materials Recovery Characterization

Glass Containers	Aluminum
------------------	----------

20%	2%
-----	----



fore estimates were used to calculate waste and recycling data. According to the National Solid try.htm) The calculated value assumes an office with full-time employees working 5 days a wee office was multiplied by municipal square footage and 1lb waste/100 square feet to estimate to

Environment (CDPHE) webpage on 2021 Colorado recycling totals: <https://cdphe.colorado.gov/2021-Countywide-Waste-Composition-Study-for-Boulder-County>.



Description	Source
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Waste Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	
mt CH ₄ /ton waste	



Source
Documentation for Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Energy Factors Used in the Waste Reduction 03/documents/warm_v14_management_practices.pdf. Assumes green waste. Values are adjus



Landfill with gas collection but no energy recovery (mtCO ₂ e/short ton)	Total avoided emission factor (mtCO ₂ e/ton recycled)	
0.57	4.09	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting Recycling and Composting Emissions Protocol, \ factors represent those for avoided emissions fi
0.24	3.02	
1.00	3.85	
0.27	3.34	
0.04	0.32	
0.04	4.01	
0.04	1.02	
0.47	3.27	

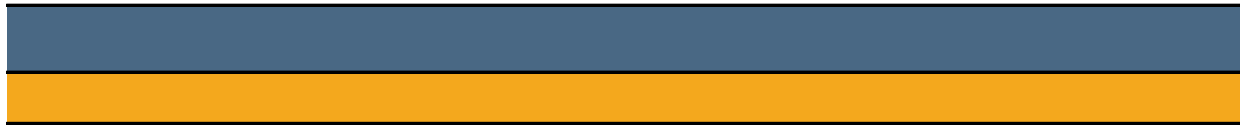
Units	Scope	Emissions (mt CH ₄)	Emissions (mt N ₂ O)
Tons	3	0.3	0
Tons	3	0	0
Tons	N/A	0	0
Tons		0.3	0

Scope	Emissions (mt CH ₄)	Emissions (mt N ₂ O)	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
3	0.3	0	8
N/A	0	0	(13)
	0	0	8

Magazines and Mixed Paper/Junk Mail	Cardboard/Kraft and Chip/Paperboard	Other Paper (low-grade), To-Go Cups, and Aseptic Containers	Glass
4.4%	5.9%	7.2%	5.5%

Steel/Tin	ttles, Rigid Contain	Newspaper	Office Paper
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2%	11%	7.9%	4.2%
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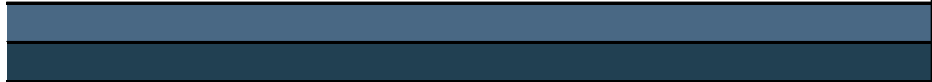
Waste Association, Office Buildings generate 1 lb. of waste per 100 square feet of office space for 50 weeks a year with 10 standard holidays deducted (i.e., 240 days). It was assumed that total waste.

'colorado-recycling-totals. Screenshot on file.



Source

Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix E: Solid Waste, July 2013: <http://iclei.usa.org/ghg-protocols/>.



WARM Model (WARM): <https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-07/ghg-emissions-factors.pdf> for CH₄ and N₂O emission factors.



Source

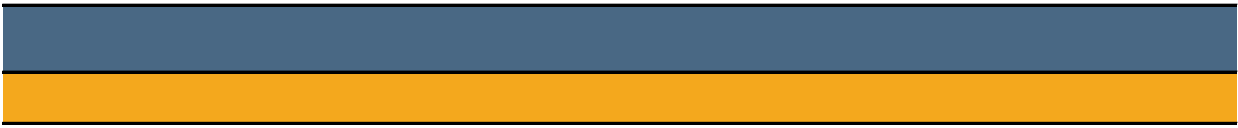
g and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Version 1.0, July 2013: <http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/>. Emission from a facility with landfill gas capture but no energy production.

Emissions (mt CO2e)	
8	
0	
(13)	
8	

Organic			
Metals	Plastics	Food	Yard Waste
2.5%	12.8%	18.6%	16.5%

Paper and Paperboard			
Magazines and Mixed Paper/Junk Mail	Cardboard/Kraft and Chip/Paperboard	Aseptic Containers	Styrofoam, To-Go Cups, and Contaminants

15.5%	26.0%	0.7%	10.4%
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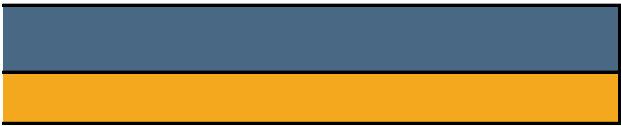


*per day (does not
t 20% of these*





Mechanics		Miscellaneous	
Clean Wood	Other	Textiles	C&D Debris
0.7%	12.1%	2.9%	4.1%





Other Waste	
Composites	Other
2.2%	1.4%

Wastewater Data

Emissions Summary

Scope
Scope 1
Scope 2
Scope 3
Total

Data Sources and Assumptions

1) Wastewater treatment plant data were supplied by Jon Coyle with Town of Erie Public Works. Emissions from landfills and anaerobic digesters are not applicable. The plant therefore does not use anaerobic processes, but does use nitrification.

2) Septic tanks were not included in this inventory as very few are located in the Town of Erie and the emissions are negligible.

Emission Factors

Municipal Wastewater Treatment
Source
Process N ₂ O emissions for WWTPs with nitrification and denitrification
Fugitive N ₂ O Emissions from Effluent Discharge
Combustion gas
Combustion gas
Days Year
Density of methane
Conversion
Methane Destruction Efficiency
Molecular weight ratio of N ₂ O to N ₂
Industrial Commercial Discharge Multiplier

Data Calculations

GHG Emissions By Process
Process N ₂ O Emissions for WWTPs with Nitrification and Denitrification
Emissions as mt N ₂ O
Total Process N₂O from Nitrification and Denitrification Emissions (mt CO₂e)
Fugitive N ₂ O Emissions from Effluent Discharge
Emissions as mt N ₂ O
Total Process N₂O from Nitrification and Denitrification Emissions (mt CO₂e)
Combustion Gas Emissions
Emissions as mt CH ₄
Emissions as mt N ₂ O
Total Combustion Gas Emissions (mt CO₂e)
Flared Gas Emissions
Emissions as mt CH ₄
Total Flared Gas Emissions (mt CO₂e)

Total

Input Data
Municipal Wastewater Treatment
Plant uses nitrification/denitrification
Plant uses anaerobic processes
Erie's population served by the plant
Average total nitrogen discharged by plant (kg N/day)
Digester gas produced (scfd)
Digester gas flared (scfd)
Methane content of digester gas

Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)	
130	
N/A	
N/A	
130	

ils on file. The plant does not use digesters, so the values for digester gas produced, digeste
nitrification/denitrification.

air impact would be negligible.

Greenhouse Gas	Value	Units
N ₂ O	7	g N ₂ O/person/year
N ₂ O	0.005	kg N ₂ O-N/kg sewage-N
CH ₄	0.003	kg CH ₄ /MMBtu
N ₂ O	0.001	kg N ₂ O/MMBtu
N/A	365.25	Days
N/A	662	Grams per cubic meter
N/A	0.03	m ³ /ft ³
N/A	99%	
N/A	1.57	44/28
N/A	1.25	

cation
0.26
72
0.21
58
0
0
0
0
0

130

Input Data
Yes
No
30,000
73.94
0
0
0%



er gas flared, and methane content of

Source	
ICLEI’s U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix F: Wastewater and Water Emission Activities and Sources, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://icleiusa.org/ghg-protocols/ .	
Standard assumption	

Refrigerants Data

Emissions Summary

Scope	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Scope 1	0
Total	0
Information Only	131

Data and Assumptions

1) Refrigerant data were provided by Dennis Buck and Kim Hervey. Email and PC

2) Erie uses R-22, R-12, R-11, and R-410a refrigerants in its municipal buildings. required to report to TCR because they are either hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCF under the Montreal Protocol, and as a result, are not classified as GHGs under the

Emissions Calculations

Emissions Summary

Refrigerant Type	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
R-134A	0
Total	0
R-11 (Information Only)	0
R-12 (Information Only)	0
R-22 (Information Only)	67
R407c (Information Only)	0
R410a (Information Only)	64
R514 (Information Only)	0
Subtotal	131
Total	131

Refrigerant Data Inputs

Refrigerant Type	Weight (kg)
MVAC R-134a use	0
R-134A	0
R-11 (Information Only)	0
R-12 (Information Only)	0
R-22 (Information Only)	37
R407c (Information Only)	0
R410a (Information Only)	31
R514 (Information Only)	0

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Not on file. Refrigerants are reported in lbs and converted in this tab to kg.

Common refrigerants R-22, R-12, R-410a, and R-11 are not included in the GHGs (HFCs) or chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), the production of which is being phased out under the Kyoto Protocol.

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Weight (Metric Tons)
0
0
0
0
0.037
0
0.031
0

Consumption-Based Calculations

Emissions Summary

Source	Emissions (mt CO ₂ e)
Asphalt	0.5
Cement	0
Paper	0
Food	0
Computers	16
Fertilizer	34
Well-to-wheel	161
Total	212

Data and Assumptions

1) Asphalt data were provided by Scott Brown. Email on file. Data were provided.

2) Erie does not track cement, paper, or food data.

3) Computers and hardware data were provided by Denise Jakan. Email and data were provided. Data were calculated using the total amount Erie spent on each category, the average price per unit, and the emission factor.

4) Fertilizer data were provided by Mike McGill. Email on file.

5) All emission factors represent the "life-cycle" or "net" impact of materials. (Source: EPA, 2011)

6) Well-to-wheel emissions for diesel and gas vehicles were calculated using the EPA's Greenhouse Gas Emissions Calculator.

Emission Factors

Cement and Asphalt

Variable	Value
Asphalt	0.11
Cement	1.0

Food

Variable	Value
Food consumption	1.60

Computers and Hardware

Variable	Value
Personal computers	50.49

Fertilizer

Variable	Value
----------	-------

tons N ₂ O-N/tons input-N	0.0117
Molecular Weight Ratio N ₂ O to N ₂ O-N	1.57
Leaching/runoff, kg N ₂ O-N/kg N leaching/runoff	0.0075
Fraction of losses by leaching/runoff where irrigation is applied	0.03
Well-to-Wheel	
Variable	Value
Diesel Emission Factor	2.30
Gasoline Emission Factor	2.30

Emissions Calculations

Asphalt

Total Asphalt Purchased (tons)	Total Emissions from Asphalt (mtCO ₂ e)
4	0.5

Cement

Total Concrete Purchased (yd ³)	Conversion to lb./cubic yard
0	4,054

Paper

Paper Type	% Recycled
Uncoated Free Sheet	0%
Uncoated Free Sheet	10%
Uncoated Free Sheet	30%
Uncoated Free Sheet	50%
Uncoated Free Sheet	75%
Uncoated Free Sheet	100%

Total

Food

Food Purchase (\$) 2021	2021 to 2002 Inflation Rate
\$0.00	-51%

Computers and Hardware

Computers and Hardware Purchases (\$) 2021	Total lbs Purchased 2021
\$37,550	622.13

Fertilizer

Location of Fertilizer Application	% Nitrogen
Golf Courses	20%

Total

Well-to-Wheel

Emissions Source	Fuel Consumed (gal)
------------------	---------------------

City-Owned Gasoline Vehicles and Equipment (excluding ethanol)	39,632
City-Owned Diesel Vehicles and Equipment	11,448
Employee Commute--Gasoline Vehicles (excluding ethanol)	19,070
Employee Commute--Diesel Vehicles	0
Business Travel--Gasoline Vehicles (excluding ethanol)	0
Business Travel--Diesel Vehicles	0
Total Gasoline	58,702
Total Diesel	11,448

--

ded in pounds and converted to tons.

spreadsheet on file. The following categories were used in the inventory: iPads, Laptops/Computers, Price of items in each category, and the average weight of items in each category. Data calculations or

Consumption-based sources are not assigned a "scope".
data provided by Town of Erie regarding fleet and employee commuting activity and a well-to-wheel e

Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ e/mt asphalt	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix H: Emissions Associated with the Community's Use of Materials and
mt CO ₂ e/mt cement	
Units	Notes
kg CO ₂ e/2002 dollar	ICLEI's U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Community Protocol) – Appendix H: Emissions Associated with the Community's Use of Materials and Services, Version 1.1, July 2013: http://iclei.org/ghg-protocols/ .
Units	Notes
mt CO ₂ e/short ton	Documentation for Greenhouse Gas Emission and Energy Factors Used in the Waste Reduction Model; Durable Goods Materials Chapter. February 2016: https://www.epa.gov/warm/documentation-chapters-greenhouse-gas-emission-and-energy-factors-used-waste-reduction-model . Emissions represent savings from source reduction.
Units	Notes

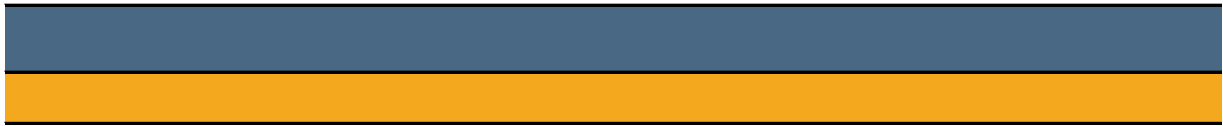
ton N ₂ O-N/ton input-N	2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories; Chapter 11.EF1 for N additions from mineral fertilizers, organic amendments and crop residues, and N mineralized from mineral soil as a result of loss of soil carbon.
mol/mol	
kg N ₂ O-N/kg N leached	
kg N leached/kg N applied	

Units	Notes
kg CO ₂ /gal	From previous inventories conducted by McKinstry: See Hillman, T. and Ramaswami A. "Greenhouse Gas Emission Footprints and Energy Use Benchmarks for Eight U.S. Cities." Environment
kg CO ₂ /gal	



metric tons/lb.	Concrete (mt)
0.000453592	0
\$ Spent	Weight Purchased (lbs.)
\$0.00	0
\$0.00	0
\$0.00	0
\$0.00	0
\$0.00	0
\$0.00	0
\$ -	0
2002 Dollars	Total Emissions from Food (mtCO ₂ e)
\$ -	0
Total Short Tons Purchased	Total Emissions from Computers & Hardware (mtCO ₂ e)
0.31	16
Fertilizer Applied (lbs.)	Fertilizer Applied (tons)
15,260	8
15,260	8
CO ₂ Emissions (kg)	CO ₂ Emissions (tons)

91,154	91
26,331	26
43,861	44
0	0
0	0
0	0
135,016	135
26,331	26



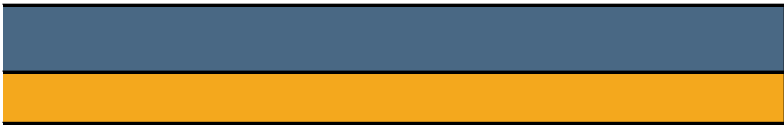
Monitors, ReMarkables, and SurfacePros. Computer and hardware purchase amount is reflective of 1 file.

emissions factor drawn from Lotus' experience with previously completed municipal inventories



[illegible]

Nitrogen in Fertilizer Applied (tons)	Direct N ₂ O (tons)	Direct N ₂ O (kg)	Indirect N ₂ O (run-off) (kg)
2	0.03	123.71	2
2	0.03	124	2



re of these categories. Total pounds purchased was





Total N ₂ O (kg)	CO ₂ e (kg)	Total Emissions from Fertilizer (mtCO ₂ e)
126	34,422	34
126	34,422	34

